Field Evaluation of Fungicides, Biocontrol Agents and Botanicals Against Alternaria Leaf Spot of Cotton

B Mohan Venkata Siva Prasad, S L Bhattiprolu, V Prasanna Kumari and K Jayalalitha Department of Plant Pathology, Agricultural College, Bapatla, A.P.

ABSTRACT

A field trial was conducted to test the efficacy of four fungicides, three biocontrol agents and two plant extracts against the Alternaria leaf spot on cotton at Regional Agricultural Research Station, Lam, Guntur, during *kharif*, 2016-2017. The chemical and biological treatments were applied as sprays at 90, 105 and 110 DAS i.e., at flowering, boll formation and boll maturity stages. Seed treatment with carboxin + thiram at 2 g kg⁻¹ of seed and foliar spray with carbendazim + mancozeb significantly reduced intensity of disease to 6.82% with 80.6% disease control and yield of 1571 kg ha⁻¹. An increased yield of 55% and benefit cost ratio of 1.61 was recorded. Seed treatment with carboxin + thiram at 2 g kg⁻¹ of seed and foliar spray with *Pseudomonas fluorescens* at 5% and *Bacillus subtilis* at 5% were on a par with ST with carboxin + thiram at 2 g kg⁻¹ of seed and FS with captan and hexaconazole at 0.1%.

Key words: Alternaria macrospora, Biocontrol agents and Botanicals, Cotton leaf spot, Fungicides.